



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COUNSELLING PSYCHOLOGY**

JANUARY-APRIL 2025 SEMESTER

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: PSYCHOLOGY

COURSE CODE: COD 2213

COURSE TITLE: CURRENT SOCIAL ISSUES

EXAM DATE:

DURATION: 3 HOURS

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- **Answer question 1 and any other TWO questions**
- *ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply*

SECTION A: COMPULSORY (20 MARKS)

Question 1

- a) Describe any **two** characteristics of a social problem. (4 marks)
- b) Explain any **two** theoretical framework of analyzing social problems. (4 marks)
- c) Explore any **two** types of inequality experienced in our communities. (4 marks)
- d) Explain **two** challenges faced by people living with disability due to systemic discrimination (4 marks)
- e) Expound on **two** potential long-term impacts of USAID's financial withdrawal on Kenya's healthcare infrastructure. (4 marks)

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS (20 MARKS)

Question 2

- a) Explain any **two** global policies and strategies for climate change action. (4 marks)
- b) Discuss **three** Greenhouse gases and its effects in the human health (6 marks)

Question 3

- a) Explore any **two** factors influencing mental health. (4 marks)
- b) Expound any **three** barriers to accessing mental health services in Kenya. (6 marks)

Question 4

- a) Describe any **two** causes of migration in Kenya. (4 marks)
- b) Discuss any **three** positive impact of Globalization and Migration in Africa. (6 marks)

Question 5

- a) Explain any **two** major benefits of technology in our current society. (4 marks)
- b) Expose any **three** ethical challenges of Technology in Kenya. (6 marks)