



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
DIPLOMA OF ARTS IN COUNSELLING PSYCHOLOGY**

MAY-AUGUST 2025 SEMESTER

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: PSYCHOLOGY

COURSE CODE: COD 2213

COURSE TITLE: CURRENT SOCIAL ISSUES

EXAM DATE:

DURATION: 3 HOURS

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- **Answer question 1 and any other TWO questions**
- *ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply*

SECTION A: COMPULSORY (20 MARKS)

Question 1

- a) Describe any **two** major definitions of a social problem as discussed in class. (4 marks)
- b) Elucidate any **two** major global social issues experienced in our contemporary society (4 marks).
- c) Explore any **two** facts of Conflict theory as proposed by Karl Marx (4 marks).
- d) Classify any **two** characteristics of systemic discrimination in your community (4 marks).
- e) Justify any **two** potential long-term impacts of USAID's financial withdrawal on Kenya's healthcare infrastructure (4 marks).

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS (20 MARKS)

Question 2

- a) Demonstrate any **two** strategies to combat systemic discrimination in Kenya (4 marks).
- b) Discuss any **three** principles of environmental justice (6 marks)

Question 3

- a) Elaborate on any **two** social and environmental factors influencing mental health (4 marks).
- b) Expound on any **three** policies on Immigration and refugees in Kenya (6 marks).

Question 4

- a) Expose any **two** key features of contemporary Pan-Africanism in Burkina Faso (4 marks).
- b) Analyze any **three** concerns and challenges on government-facilitated youth migrant workers in Kenya (6 marks).

Question 5

- a) Illuminate any **two** future trends and considerations in technology (4 marks).
- b) Critique any **three** economic implications of the financial bill in Kenya (6 marks).