



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
MASTER OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND
SOCIAL PROTECTION**

SEPTEMBER-DECEMBER 2024 TRIMESTER

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: MCS 507

**COURSE TITLE: SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT AND SOCIAL
CHANGE**

EXAM DATE: DECEMBER 2024

DURATION: 3 HOURS

TIME: 5:30PM-8:30PM

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- **Answer any TWO questions**
- *ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply*

1.a) Discuss any TWO examples of conflict between nature conservation and sustainable development on the African continent. (10 marks)

b) Using relevant examples, Examine FIVE ways in which the Sustainable Livelihoods Framework is significant to sustainable development processes in Africa. (10 marks)

2. a) Discuss FIVE ways in which an international agreement of your choice is shaping the implementation of SDG-1 (Zero (0) poverty) in your country. (10 marks)

b) With relevant examples, discuss any FIVE major environmental challenges of the 21st century. (10 marks)

3. a) Using an example of your choice, examine FIVE difficulties of implementing the 'polluter pays' principle. (10marks)

b) Using relevant examples, discuss FIVE reasons for sustainable development goals in bridging the gap between developed and developing countries. (10 marks)