



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE CERTIFICATE OF COUNSELING
PSYCHOLOGY**

MAY-AUGUST 2022 SEMESTER

DEPARTMENT: PSYCHOLOGY

COURSE CODE: CCOU 0123

COURSE TITLE: DEVIANCE AND REHABILITATION

EXAM DATE: THURSDAY, 28TH JULY 2022

TIME: 2.30 P.M. – 5.00 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS

- This examination script consists of **Five (5)** questions.
- Read all questions carefully before attempting.
- Answer **Question ONE (COMPULSORY)** and any other **TWO** questions in section **B**.
- Question **one** carries **20** marks
- Question 2-5 carry **10** marks each

SECTION A – COMPULSORY (20 MARKS)

1. (i) Explain the meaning of the following terms:

- (a) Deviance (2 marks)
- (b) Rehabilitation (2 marks)
- (c) Sexual perversion (2 marks)
- (d) Crime (2 marks)
- (e) Offence (2 marks)

(ii) Ananiah (17 years old) has been sent to ABC counselling center where you are attached as an intern. The letter sent to the counselling center by his school principal describes his behaviours as unacceptable and irritable to the school society. In the assessment, your supervisor has indicated perversion as the manifesting behavior and underlying issues as social learning. From this case answer the following questions:

- (a) Propose any one type of negative attachment style that Ananiah's could be experiencing with his parents. (2 marks)
- (b) Explain **any two** ways in which Ananiah could have learnt the deviance from his interaction with others in his society. (4 marks)
- (c) Recommend **two** ways your spiritual community can help in rehabilitation of deviant behaviours among its young people like Ananiah. (4 marks)

SECTION B: ATTEMPT ANY TWO QUESTION IN THIS SECTION (20 MARKS)

2. (i) Describe how drug and abuse is related to deviant behaviors. (2 marks)
- (ii) Explain **any two** ways social strain can facilitate development of deviant behaviours. (4 marks)
- (iii) Determine **two ways** poor interpersonal skills can lead to development of deviant behavior. (4 marks)
3. (i) Explain **any** way your local community can prevent development of deviance among the young people in the society. (2 marks)
- (ii) Discuss the relationship between social media and teenage deviance. (4 marks)
- (iii) Justify the assertion that enclosed correction center is good for a negative behavior rehabilitation. (4 marks)
4. (i) Describe any type of deviant behavior related to sexual perversion. (2 marks)
- (ii) Explain **two** ways your church community can prevent development of antisocial behaviours among its members. (4 marks)
- (iii) Discuss **any two** advantages of this course to a counselling student. (4 marks)
5. (i) Analyze the impacts of physical violence on the mental health of the victim. (2 marks)
- (ii) Express **two** ways a counsellor can help in prevention of deviance development in the society. (4 marks)
- (iii) Explain any **two** programs recommended by the Government for skills development among adults in rehabilitation centers. (4 marks)