



**PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY**

**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**END-OF-SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF  
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**MAY -AUGUST 2024**

**CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU**

**DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE: DCR 203**

**COURSE TITLE: TERRORISM & COUNTER VIOLENCE EXTREMISM**

**EXAM DATE: THURSDAY 1<sup>st</sup> AUGUST 2024**

**DURATION: 3 HOURS**

**TIME: 5.00 PM-8:00 PM**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- **Answer any TWO questions**
- *ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply*

## **QUESTION ONE**

- a) Many countries experience terrorism directed to vulnerable members of the community. Using examples, evaluate any five causes of terrorism in Africa (10 Marks)
- b) Select a case study globally of a successful counter-terrorism operation that has occurred in the recent past. Giving a background of the reason for success identify the lessons that can be learned from at least five factors that were applied to ensure success in the operation. (10 Marks)

## **QUESTION TWO**

- a) Countering violent extremism is a collective responsibility in a region where extremist ideologies are gaining traction. Discuss any five approaches community leaders play in ensuring success in counter-violent extremism in Africa (10 Marks).
- b) A metropolitan city in Africa is under threat from a terrorist group that has issued a warning of imminent attacks on public transportation systems. There is a need to take immediate steps to gather intelligence and assess the threat. In addition, it is critical to ensure that there is coordination between various security agencies to enhance security. Giving reasons for your answer propose any five steps you would take to mitigate the impact of an attack (10 Marks).

## **QUESTION THREE**

- a) As technology advances, there is a need for governments to improve their response to terror threats. Using detailed examples from your country, discuss any five current trends they can use to counter terrorism (10 Marks).
- b) Using relevant examples, evaluate any five approaches you would use to prevent terrorism in the future (10 Marks).

**THE END**