



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY
SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ARTS COUNSELLING PSYCHOLOGY
MAY-AUGUST 2021

CAMPUS: ONLINE

DEPARTMENT: PSYCHOLOGY

COURSE CODE: MAMFT509

COURSE TITLE: CHILD AND ADOLESCENT DEVELOPMENT

EXAM DATE: 13th August

TIME: 6.00-9.00pm

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the questions carefully before attempting.
- This Exam accounts for thirty (30) per cent of your total grading.
- The Exam has two sections – Section A and B.
- Section A has a compulsory question that carries **Ten (10)** marks. Attempt all the sections.
- Section B has **four (4)** questions, each carrying **Ten (10)** marks. You are required to answer any **two (2)**.
- Only the first **two** questions from section B attempted on the exam platform will be marked. If you do not wish that to happen, delete any answers you do not wish marked.

ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply

SECTION A: ATTEMPT ALL THE SECTIONS OF THIS QUESTION. TOTAL MARKS TEN (10).

1. Explain the role of parents in facilitating the following developmental processes in children:
 - a) Emergent process 2 marks
 - b) Adaptive Process 2 marks
 - c) Integrative process 2 marks
- ii) Today in Kenya, many youths do not portray resilience. As a result, there are many suicides. Give your hypothesis on two things the Kenyan nurturers are doing differently compared to the past. 4 marks.

SECTION B: ATTEMPT ANY TWO QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTIONS. TOTAL MARKS TWENTY (20).

2. i) A mother consults you concerning her teenager who displays symptoms of being withdrawn at home, very erratic in her temper and very rude to the mother. Give two factors you would use to help the mother understand the daughter's behavior. 4 marks
- ii) Discuss three interventions you would engage in helping the girl. 6 marks
3. You are a speaker in a church to parents of Sunday school children.
 - i) Outline for them two dangers of peer orientation 4 marks
 - ii) Educate them, giving them three ways on how to protect their children from peer orientation. 6 marks
4. i) Give any two contrast between learning and developmental theories. 4 marks
- ii) Critic the significance of the advantage advanced by Dr. Neufeld that developmental theories have over other learning theories in view of the two contrast you have listed above. 6 marks
5. i) Identify two (2) childhood problems common in Kenya 4 marks
- ii) Suggest the systemic challenges unique to Kenya that are responsible for the above problems. 6 marks