



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

END OF TERM EXAMINATION (JAN - APRIL 2021)

CAMPUS: ONLINE

DEPARTMENT: COUNSELING PSYCHOLOGY

COURSE CODE: CCOU 0123

COURSE TITLE: DEVIANCE AND REHABILITATION

LECTURER: KIMANI GITHONGO

DATE: APRIL 2021

INSTRUCTIONS

- **Read all questions carefully before attempting.**
- **Section A is Compulsory**
- **Answer any TWO questions in Section B**

SECTION A: COMPULSORY

(20 Marks)

Question 1:

- a) Define deviant behavior (2 Marks)
- b) Discuss any three types of deviant behavior (6 Marks)
- c) Explain any three factors that may contribute to deviance in schools (6 Marks)
- d) Analyze three interventions that a counselor may utilize to rehabilitate a client presenting with deviance (6 Marks)

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS

(20 MARKS)

Question 2:

- a) Outline two reasons why deviance may be found in all societies. (4 Marks)
- b) Assess three reasons why females may be less likely than males to commit crimes. (6 Marks)

Question 3:

- a) Discuss two different ways in which a person who has been labelled might react to the label. (4 Marks)
- b) Articulate three reasons why some deviance may be necessary and beneficial for the wellbeing of society. (6 Marks)

Question 4:

- a) Describe two ways in which the media can influence deviance. (4 Marks)
- b) Explain three functions of deviance (6 Marks)

Question 5:

- a) Explain three theories of deviance. (6 Marks)
- b) Describe in two ways how social control may contribute to deviant behavior of persons
 - i. (4 Marks)