



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY
SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR CERTIFICATE IN
COUNSELING PSYCHOLOGY

SEPTEMBER-DECEMBER 2019

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COUNSELLING PSYCHOLOGY

COURSE CODE: CCOU0123

COURSE TITLE: SOCIAL DEVIANCE AND REHABILITATION

EXAM DATE: WEDNESDAY 4TH DECEMBER 2019

DURATION: 2 HOURS

TIME: 2:00PM-4:00PM

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- Write your **STUDENT NUMBER** in the Answer Booklet given
- *Write clearly and legibly.*
- This exam script consists of **Six (6)** questions.
- Answer **question ONE** and **Any other three (3)** questions
- *ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply*

QUESTION 1: COMPULSORY (30 MARKS)

- a) Define the following terms:
 - i) Deviant Behaviour (2 Marks)
 - ii) Social norms (2 Marks)
 - iii) Social adjustment of individual (2 Marks)
- b) With the use of an example describe the term ‘Conformity to Norms’ (4 Marks)
- c) Describe any Three Remedies of Drug abuse (6 Marks)
- d) Using examples discuss any two Differences between Formal Deviance and Informal Deviance. (8 Marks)
- e) Discuss any two types of violence in Kenyan society (6 Marks)

QUESTION 2

- a) Explain any three ways through which you can treat Sexual Disorders. (6 Marks)
- b) Describe the term “Correction system” in rehabilitation of behaviour. (4 Marks)

QUESTION 3

‘According to Merton’s -strain theory, lower-class people are more likely to get involved in deviant activities because the society has encouraged them to pursue a high success goal without providing them with the means of achieving it’

- a) Discuss any three Deviant Activities from the above statement (6 Marks)
- b) Differentiate between Positive sanctions and negative sanctions (4 Marks)

QUESTION 4

- a) Explain any two concepts of Labeling theory by Émile Durkheim. (4 marks)
- b) Outline three concepts that help us to understand the process of social influence better. (6Marks)

QUESTION 5

- a) Give any three Differences between ‘introverts and extroverts personality types’(6Marks)
- b) Distinguish between Formal and Informal Social Control (4 Marks)

QUESTION 6

- a) Explain any three differences between traditional and modern way of rehabilitating deviant behaviour (6 Marks)

b) Discuss any two characteristics of Paraphilias

(4 Marks)