



**PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY**

**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**END-OF-SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF  
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY  
LEADERSHIP**

**MAY-JULY 2024 TRIMESTER**

**CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU**

**DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE: BCSL 412**

**COURSE TITLE: THE PRACTICE OF VICTIMOLOGY**

**EXAM DATE: WEDNESDAY 2024**

**DURATION: 3 HOURS**

**TIME: 8:00AM - 11:00AM**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- **Answer any TWO questions**
- *ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply*

### **Question 1**

- a) Citing relevant examples, discuss any five causes of secondary victimization to victims of sexual abuse (10mks).
- b) In the wake of anti-governance protests in many developing countries, there are many incidents of police brutality leaving behind several victims. Citing relevant examples, describe any five ways the Kenyan government can protect such victims (10mks).

### **Question 2**

- a) With the aid of relevant illustrations, discuss any five roles of the victim justice system towards the development of a fair criminal justice system (10mks).
- b) Citing applicable examples, explain the following categories of crime victims
  - i. Completely innocent victims (5mks).
  - ii. Victims who are more guilty than the offenders (5mks).

### **Question 3**

- a) Everyone is different and therefore crime will affect them differently. With applicable examples, explain any five consequences of violent crime to families of deceased victims (10mks).
- b) Many asylum seekers have become victims of hate crimes globally. Citing relevant examples, describe any five ways of addressing them (10mks).