



**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

MCS 516 Child protection

Answer any two questions (40 marks).

Question one

- a) Account for the increase in cases of child maltreatment despite having child protection interventions in place. **(10 marks)**
- b) Demonstrate that effective child protection is multi-sectorial. **(10 marks)**

Question two

- a) Examine any **five** intervention strategies employed by any African government (of your choice) to protect children. **(10 marks)**
- b) Provide any **five** justifications for using the systems approach to child protection. **(10 marks)**

Question three

- a) Discuss any **five** ways social protection interventions contribute to strengthening child protection. **(10 marks)**
- b) Explain any **five** principles guiding the implementation of child protection systems. **(10 marks)**



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MCS 517 Social Protection Systems

Answer any two questions.

(40 mark)

Question one

- a) Examine any **five** reasons why the informal social protection system is increasingly unable to protect the most vulnerable and those requiring support. **(10 marks)**
- b) Examine any **five** keys to building universal social protection systems. **(10marks)**

Question two

- a) Explain any **five** exclusions that may limit social protection coverage in rural areas. **(10 marks)**
- b) Using relevant examples, distinguish between horizontal and vertical dimension of social protection. **(10 marks)**

Question three

- a) Giving **five** reasons, justify the need for a child sensitive social protection system. **(10 marks)**
- b) Examine **five** benefits of social protection interventions to communities. **(10 marks)**



END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION January- April 2022
MCS 518: SOCIAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND INNOVATION
7th April, 2022.

Instructions:

There are **THREE QUESTIONS**. Answer any **TWO QUESTIONS**.

Each question is **20 marks**. *Support your answers with relevant examples.

QUESTION ONE

A social entrepreneur is someone who recognizes a social problem and uses innovative entrepreneurial principles to organize, create, and manage a venture to deliver social change. Whereas a business entrepreneur typically measures performance in profit and return on investment, a social entrepreneur assesses success in terms of the impact s/he has on society.

Following this statement:

- a) Describe **FIVE** challenges social entrepreneurs and social enterprise managers encounter in scaling up their operations towards sustaining and growing social ventures? Support your answers with examples. (10 Marks)
- b) Discuss **FIVE** defining characteristics/ traits crucial for a successful social entrepreneur. (10Marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) “*What business entrepreneurs are to the economy; social entrepreneurs are to social change*” David Bornstein. Discuss this statement by critically evaluating **FIVE** differences between social and commerce entrepreneurs. (10Marks)
- b) Social entrepreneurs play the role of change agents in the society. Discuss this statement with **FIVE** attributes and supporting examples. (10Marks)

QUESTION THREE

A social entrepreneur is someone who recognizes a social problem and uses entrepreneurial strategies to establish a venture that leads to positive social change. Social entrepreneurs are the catalysts behind social progress and work hard at replacing short term charity with sustainable solutions.

- a) Discuss the **5Ps** pursued by social entrepreneurs in their pursuit to achieve their visions and missions. (10Marks)
- b) Describe how you would measure social impact as a social entrepreneur in **FIVE** steps. (10Marks)