



**PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY**

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR DIPLOMA IN EARLY  
CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT EDUCATION**

**SEPTEMBER-DECEMBER 2016**

**CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU**

**DEPARTMENT: EDUCATION**

**COURSE CODE: ECDE019**

**COURSE TITLE: Child Rights & Protection**

**EXAM DATE: WEDNESDAY 7<sup>th</sup> DECEMBER 2016**

**TIME: 9.00AM-12.00PM**

### **INSTRUCTIONS**

- Read all questions carefully before attempting.
- Write your **student number** on the answer booklet provided.
- **Answer question 1 and any other 3 questions**

**Question 1**

- a) Give 3 rights of a child with regard to basic welfare (3 marks)
- b) Mention 3 principles of child rights as declared at the Geneva convention of 1959 (3 marks)
- c) What are the responsibilities of a child? (4 marks)
- d) Describe any 5 types of judicial orders that are meant for the protection of children (10 marks)
- e) Discuss how your community caters for children after the death of one or both parents (10 marks)

**Question 2**

2. a) As a teacher, how can you identify a child who has been abused physically at home? (5 marks)
- b) Identify 5 civil rights and freedoms of children in Kenya today (5 marks)

**Question 3**

- a) How are rights of children safeguarded in your community? (4 marks)
- b) Identify 5 categories of children who are most vulnerable to abuse and briefly explain why this is so. (5 marks)

**Question 4**

Using illustrations, explain briefly 5 reasons why families or communities subject children to child labour (10 marks)

**Question 5**

- a) Describe what borstal institutions are about and explain what they do. (5 marks)
- b) Discuss some of the practices and situations in your community that make the child vulnerable to abuse and neglect. (5 marks)