



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
ARTS IN COUNSELING PSYCHOLOGY.**

JANUARY-APRIL 2024 TRIMESTER

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: CDC 112

COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINOLOGY

EXAM DATE: THURSDAY 2024

DURATION: 3 HOURS

TIME: 8AM-11 AM.

INSTRUCTIONS

- a) **Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.**
- b) **Answer any TWO questions**
- c) **ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply**

Question 1

- a) Citing applicable examples, explain any five roles of counselling psychologist in the courtroom (10marks).
- b) Outline any two ways criminological knowledge may inform your career choice (2marks).
- c) With examples describe any four reasons for dark figures of crimes (8marks).

Question 2

- a) With reference to any two femicide cases in Kenya, discuss four types of criminals according to Cesare Lombroso (12marks).
- b) Citing appropriate examples, explain any four reasons men are falling victims of domestic violence in developing countries like Kenya (8marks).

Question 3

- a) With examples, demonstrate any five factors leading to religious cult in Kenya (10mks).
- b) Citing examples, explain any five effects of criminal behavior on social institutions (10marks).