



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY
SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
SEPTEMBER – DECEMBER 2017

CAMPUS: VALLEY ROAD

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: CDC311 | CDG301

COURSE TITLE: GENDER MAINSTREAMING

EXAM DATE: TUESDAY 5th DECEMBER 2017

TIME: 5.30PM-8.30PM

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read all questions carefully before attempting.
- Write your **student number** on the answer booklet provided.
- Answer **ALL** questions in **Section A** and any other **FOUR** questions from **Section B**

Section A. (compulsory)

1. Explain the following concepts; (4 marks)
 - a. Gender
 - b. Gender mainstreaming
2. Discuss the following main steps and method of gender mainstreaming according to international strategies and methods (10 marks)
 - a. Gender statistics
 - b. Gender analysis
 - c. Gender planning design and implementation
 - d. Gender budgeting
 - e. Gender capacity building
3. Explain the role of media in gender main streaming (6 marks)
4. Elaborate the role of government in gender mainstreaming and integration (10 marks)

Section B: Answer any FOUR question

5. Answer the following questions
 - a. Discuss how Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) addresses gender mainstreaming. (4 marks)
 - b. Define the following terms; (6 marks)
 - Gender equity
 - Gender stereotypes
 - Gender responsive budgeting
 - c. Discuss any FIVE benefits of gender mainstreaming (10 marks)
6. a) Discuss any FIVE challenges to effective gender mainstreaming. (10 marks)

b) Explain gender capacity building as a method of gender mainstreaming (10 marks)
7. a) Explain the following tool and techniques applied in gender mainstreaming. (12 marks)
 - Analytical techniques and tools
 - Educational techniques and tools
 - Consultative and participatory techniques and tools
b) Discuss how gender violence affects gender mainstreaming (8 marks)
8. a) Gender issues must be built into all stages of the project cycle. Discuss the four main stages in the project cycle (12 marks)

b) Discuss how Kenyan Constitution addresses the issue of gender mainstreaming (8 marks)