



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**END-OF-SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY LEADERSHIP**

SEPTEMBER-DECEMBER 2022 TRIMESTER

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: DCR 117 FUNDAMENTALS OF CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION

EXAM DATE: MONDAY

DURATION: 3 HOURS

TIME: 11:00 AM-2:00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- **Answer any TWO questions**
- *ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply*

Question 1

- a) Crime is not a random event. Using a suitable example, explain this statement (5mks).

- b) Many law enforcement organizations use THREE "indicators of suspicion" to describe potential suspects. With the aid of relevant examples in each indicator, explain (15mks).

Question 2

- a) Differentiate between investigative tasks and investigative thinking. Use appropriate examples (8mks).
- b) A criminal investigation is an orderly activity with major phases. With the aid of suitable examples in Kenya, describe the SIX phases involved in the investigation process (12mks).

Question 3

- a) A criminal investigator is a professional responsible for conducting criminal investigations. Using applicable examples, explain FIVE ideal qualities they ought to have (10mks).
- b) Using 'the Shakahola mass grave' in Kilifi county as a case study, describe FIVE sources of information criminal investigators are relying upon to build a case against the accused persons (10mks).