



**PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY**

**BACHELORS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION SEPTEMBER – DECEMBER 2020**

**DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE: CDC415**

**CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU**

**COURSE TITLE: PEACE, JUSTICE AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**

**EXAM DATE: NOVEMBER 2020**

**DURATION: 2 HOURS**

### **INSTRUCTIONS**

- This exam script has **THREE** questions.
- Answer **ANY TWO** questions (40 marks)

### **Question One**

The 2020 end SARS (Special Anti-Robbery Squad) protests in Nigeria sparked national and international advocacy against police brutality and systemic corruption. While referring to the protests;

- a) Discuss the destructive or constructive nature of the conflict (10 marks)
- b) Defend the statement '*there cannot be peace without justice*' (5 marks)
- c) Explain your preferred approach to resolving the said conflict in Nigeria. (5 marks)

### **Question Two**

With reference to either the South Sudanese Civil War (2013 – 2020) or the (2007 – 2008) Kenyan post-election violence (PEV);

- a) Describe the importance of conflict analysis to sustainable peace-building (5 marks)
- b) Categorize the main actors and explain their role in the conflict (5 marks)
- c) Describe the use of “The Loop” approach to analyzing the conflict (10 marks)

### **Question Three**

- a) Describe the five main stages of conflict while using a specific example (10 marks)
- b) Using any five examples, discuss the relevance of transitional justice to any post-conflict reconciliation process (10 marks)

**END**



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**CDC 111/ DCS 102 Introduction to sociology**

**Answer two questions**

**(40 Marks)**

1. (a) “Socialization converts man from biological into a social being”. Explain. **(10 marks)**  
(b) Explain **five** causes of social stratification in Kenya today. **(10 marks)**
2. Analyze **five** social construction of crime and deviance from Robert Merton’s ideas. **(20 marks)**
3. (a) Relate the emergence of sociology to the contemporary social phenomena. **(10 marks)**  
(b) Family as a social institution plays a major role on social change. Explain **five** reasons for this. **(10 marks)**
4. Citing examples, explain five roles of agents of socialization. **(20 marks)**



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**CDC 215 Urban Sociology**

**Answer two questions**

**(40 Marks)**

1. Using the urbanization theory, explain any **five** social forces that led to the development of early towns in African countries. **(20 marks)**
2. Explain importance of urban sociology to the study of community development giving relevant examples. **(20 marks)**
3. (a) “Urban living shapes social interactions”. Validate this statement from a sociological perspective. **(10 marks)**  
(b) Identify and discuss **five** solutions to urban social problems in Africa. **(10 marks)**
4. (a) Describe any **five** common urban disasters in Kenya. **(10 marks)**  
(b) For each of the disasters in 4 (a) above, suggest a response strategy. **(10 marks)**



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**CDC 214 Capacity Building**

**Answer two questions**

**(40 Marks)**

1. Imagine you are in charge of capacity building in a community development organisation. Explain **five** key aspect that would inform your practice. **(20 marks)**
2. Examine **five** capacity building approaches that may be useful for church based community development. **(20 marks)**
3. (a) Explore **five** factors that may lead to failure in capacity building interventions. **(10 marks)**  
(b) Assume that you have been appointed to lead capacity building in your organization. After some time, you realize your capacity building initiatives are failing.
  - i. Explain the reason for the failure. **(5 marks)**
  - ii. Suggest solution to the identified failure in 3 (a). **(5 marks)**



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**CDC 315 RESEARCH METHODS**

**Answer two questions**

**(40 Marks)**

1. “Researchers do not all see the world and the phenomena they study the same way.”  
Validate this statement in reference to research paradigms. **(20 marks)**
  
2. Imagine you are to study on how parents feel about their schools’ counselling programme.
  - a) Formulate a research title **(2 marks)**
  - b) State two objectives of your study **(4 marks)**
  - c) Formulate two research questions **(4 marks)**
  - d) Suggest a study design for the design **(2 marks)**
  - e) Determine a sample size you would use and explain how you would arrive at respondents **(4 marks)**
  - f) Describe two instruments you would use for data collection **(2 marks)**
  - g) Explain how you would analyse your data **(2 marks)**
  
3. (a) If you were to carry out a research in your community, explain how you would remain ethical in this time of COVID-19. **(10 marks)**
  
- (b) Examine **five** reasons why you would opt for mixed methods approach in your study. **(10 marks)**