

**PAN AFRICAN CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2020/2021
SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
CRIMINOLOGY
BCSL 114: INTRODUCTION TO SECURITY LEADERSHIP**

Instructions:

Answer any two question each question carries 20 marks

Question one

Buzan (1987) argued persuasively that security was not just about states but related to all human collectivities; nor could it be confined to an 'inherently inadequate' focus on military force. Discuss this statement. (20 marks)

Question two

- a) Identify major types of Natural Security Threat and how they constitute security risk to any communities in Kenya (10 Marks)
- b) Discuss the term Securitization in relation to Somali migrants in Kenya. (10 marks)

Question three

- a) Identify the strength and appeal of human security as an operational tool for analysis, explanation and programming components (10 Marks)
- b) Discuss any major theories of human security in relation to contemporary Kenya (10 Marks)