



**PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY
SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DIPLOMA IN COUNSELING
PSYCHOLOGY**

**JANUARY-APRIL 2021 SEMESTER
COURSE CODE: COD103
COURSE TITLE: PSYCHODYNAMIC THEORIES
EXAM DATE: 12TH APRIL 2021
DURATION: 3 HOURS
TIME: 2.00 P.M**

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- This Exam has TWO SECTIONS.
- **SECTION A** is Compulsory.
- Answer any **TWO** questions in **SECTION B**

SECTION A : COMPULSORY (20 MARKS)

QUESTION ONE

- a) Differentiate the following as described in Carl Jung's Analytical theory:
 - i) Neurosis and self-realization (2 Marks)
 - ii) Personal conscious and the collective unconscious (2 Marks)
- b) Describe two defence mechanisms in psychodynamic theory. (4 Marks)
- c) Discuss two characteristics of self-actualized persons in Maslow's theory. (4 Marks)
- d) Explain how you would offer therapy to a client while using Psychoanalytic Social Theory. (4 Marks)
- e) Explain any two ways in which birth order can affect personality development as described by Alfred Adler. (4 Marks)

SECTION B : ANSWER ANY TWO (2) QUESTIONS

QUESTION TWO

- a) Describe any two character orientations as theorized by Erich Fromm. (4 Marks)
- b) Discuss any three archetypes and indicate how they affect personality. (6 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Explain two security operations as described by Stack Sullivan. (4 Marks)
- b) Analyze three psychic mechanisms that are used by infants in Klein's Object Relations theory. (6 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Analyze two ways that a counselor would integrate Biblical principles with psychodynamic approaches. (4 Marks)
- b) Discuss any three stages of Erickson's psychosocial development. (6 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Discuss two protective devices identified in Horney's Psychoanalytic Social Theory. (4 Marks)
- b) Discuss any three stages of psychosexual stages of development and possible result of fixation for the stages. (6 Marks)