

**PAN AFRICAN CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2020/2021
SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
CRIMINOLOGY
BCSL 115: THEORIES OF CRIMINOLOGY**

Instructions:

Answer any two question each question carries 20 marks

Question one

- a) Discuss the challenges in defining crime, criminal behaviour and related challenges in criminological theorizing. (10 marks)
- b) Trace the origins and evolvement of criminological theory into what we know it today. (10 Marks)

Question two

- a) Identify different theoretical explanations for crime, criminal behaviour and explain their implications on criminological policy. (10 Marks)
- b) Discuss the differences, conflicts and relationships between different theoretical explanations for crime and criminal behaviour. (10 marks)

Question three

Use different criminological theories to explain the causation of crime and criminal behaviour in Kenya, Africa & beyond. (20 Marks)