



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COUNSELLING PSYCHOLOGY**

MAY-AUGUST 2018

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: PSYCHOLOGY

COURSE CODE: COU4343

COURSE TITLE: CHILD GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT

EXAM DATE: MONDAY 6TH AUGUST 2018

TIME: 2:00PM-4:00PM

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- Write your **STUDENT NUMBER** in the Answer Booklet given
- **Answer Question 1 and Answer ANY other TWO Questions**
- *Write clearly and legibly.*
- *ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply*

QUESTION ONE: COMPULSORY

- a) Identify and describe any two major biological risk factors during the prenatal period (4 marks)
- b) Explain any three reflex behaviours of a neonate (6 marks)
- c) Identify any three Drugs and their effects during the prenatal period (6marks)
- e) Discuss any one theory of language acquisition (4 marks)
- f) Discuss the role played by the family as an agent of socialization (4 marks)
- g) Discuss any three ways in which play contributes to social development (6 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Explain how the following factors affect prenatal development
 - i) Harmful conditions in the womb (5 marks)
 - ii) Abnormalities during the birth process (5 marks)
- b) Discuss any two measures that can be done to ensure growth and development of healthy children (5 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Discuss the role of learning and maturation on physical and motorDevelopment (9 marks)
- b) Discuss any three factors affecting physical and motor development (6 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Differentiate between sensation and perception (4marks)
- b) Explain any three factors that influence perception (6 marks)
- c) Discuss any two perceptual constancies (5 marks).

QUESTION FIVE

- a) State any three emotions expressed by children (3 marks)
- b). Explain any three factors that influence the expression of emotions. (6 marks)
- c) Discuss any three factors that influence expression of emotions (6 marks)