



SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
MAY – AUGUST 2025 TRIMESTER

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: CDC 217, BCSL 217

COURSE TITLE: GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT

EXAM DATE:

DURATION: 3 HOURS

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- **Answer any TWO questions**
- *ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply*

QUESTION 1

- a) Distinguish between gender mainstreaming and gender inclusion citing **Three** relevant examples for each of the concepts. (10 marks)
- b) Citing **Two** examples compare and contrast between women in development and women and development approaches to gender and development. (10 marks)

QUESTION 2

- a) With examples, discuss any **five** factors that have made Africa to make progress towards achieving gender parity. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss any **five** ways that affirmative action has been used to fast-track gender parity in Africa. (10 marks)

QUESTION 3

- a) High cases of Femicides have been reported across Kenya and Africa at large. As a gender expert discuss **five** root causes of femicides in your country. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss **five** practical strategies to effectively address femicides in your country. (10 marks)