



**PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY**  
**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF**  
**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**  
**SEPTEMBER 2024 TRIMESTER**  
**CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU (ONLINE)**  
**DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**  
**COURSE CODE: CDC 415**  
**COURSE TITLE: PEACE AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**

**DURATION:3 HOURS**

**TIME: 5.30-8.30PM**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- **Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.**
- **All candidates must have their cameras on during the entire examination session failure to which their attempt shall be cancelled.**
- ***Answer any TWO questions***
- ***ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply***

**QUESTION 1**

- a) Intractable conflicts are examples of conflicts which are very difficult to resolve. As a peace expert, working with the United Nations recommend five strategies that can be used to resolve conflicts of this nature in our society.

**(10 marks)**

- b) Discuss five challenges that the international community faces in the quest for resolving intractable conflicts around the globe and suggest measures which can be used to mitigate such challenges. **(10 marks)**

## **QUESTION 2**

- a) With examples, determine five causes of ethnic violence in Sub-Saharan Africa and suggest measures that can be used to restore peace and security in this area.

**(10 marks)**

- b) The consequences of conflict may not always be destructive. Sometimes to have peace you must go to war. With this view, discuss five constructive effects of armed conflict.

**(10 marks)**

## **QUESTION 3**

- a) Suppose you are serving in the good offices of the Secretary General of the United Nations and you have been invited to mediate the conflict between Kenya and Somali over territorial dispute, discuss five roles you will play as an effective mediator. **(10 marks)**

- b) Discuss five reasons why reconciliation is important in preventing future conflicts and crimes against humanity in our communities **(10 marks)**