



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY
SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND SOCIAL
WORK

SEPTEMBER -DECEMBER 2025 TRIMESTER

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: BUSINESS

COURSE CODE: CDC112|DCS103

COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINOLOGY

EXAM DATE: TUESDAY 9TH DECEMBER 2025

TIME: 8:30AM-10:30AM

INSTRUCTIONS

- Write your **student number** on the answer booklet provided.
- Read all questions carefully before attempting.
- This paper consists of **FIVE (5)** questions.
- Answer **Question ONE** and any other **TWO** questions
- Question 1 carries 30 marks
- Question 2-5 carry 15 marks each
- ALL other PAC University examinations rules and regulations apply

Section A Compulsory 30 marks

Q 1.

- a) Differentiate between parole and probation (5 marks)
- b) Explain using relevant examples any five biblical perspectives of crime and criminal justice (5 marks)
- c) Using relevant examples discuss the four different types of *mens rea*. (8 marks)
- d) The fight against crime in Kenya has been an uphill task. Discuss three methods of crime prevention that can be used to mitigate crime in the country. (12 marks)

Section B Choose any two Questions (each 15 marks)

Q 2. a) Define organized crime and describe with relevant examples the major categories of organized crime. (7 marks)

b) Discuss four perspectives of biological theory of crime (8 marks)

Q 3. a) Discuss five factors that have led to increased incidences of crime in Kenya. (10 marks)

b) Explain why the techniques used in situational crime prevention (SCP) may currently not be applicable in our country. (5 marks)

Q 4. a) Explain three branches of criminal justice system (5 marks)

b) Discuss five impacts of crime on community development (10 marks)

Q 5. a) Define social justice (2 marks)

b) Using relevant examples, discuss four types of social justice that should be exercised in our communities (8 marks)

c) Identify five types of crime rehabilitation programs available in Kenya. (5 marks)