



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

SEPTEMBER-DECEMBER 2019

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: CDC212

**COURSE TITLE: POVERTY ERADICATION AND COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT**

EXAM DATE: MONDAY 2ND DECEMBER 2019

DURATION: 2 HOURS

TIME: 2:00PM-4:00PM

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- Write your **STUDENT NUMBER** in the Answer Booklet given
- *Write clearly and legibly.*
- This exam paper contains TWO sections.
- Answer **ALL questions in Section A** and **any THREE** questions in section B.

➤ *ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply*

QUESTION ONE: COMPULSORY (30 MARKS)

Question 1

- a) Explain the **two** main types of poverty (2Marks)
- b) Highlight **four** categories of the poor (4Marks)
- c) Outline **four** main manifestations of poverty (4 Marks)
- d) Explore **five** ways through which the government can discourage investors in a country (5 Marks)
- e) Highlight **five** ways the church can minimize poverty (5 Marks)
- f) Discuss **five** priority actions the government can take towards eradicating poverty (10 Marks)

SECTION B: (ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS)

QUESTION 2

- a) According to the World bank, there are major differences between rural and urban poverty, discuss **three** observable differences between rural and urban poverty (6 Marks)
- b) Highlight **four** measures that the government can take to reduce rural poverty (4Marks)

QUESTION 3

- a) Explain **four** ways women can be economically empowered to escape the trap of poverty (4 Marks)
- b) The Asset based approach to poverty eradication emphasizes on major areas a government should concentrate on in order to eradicate poverty, discuss the **three** main capacities and how each can be developed to eradicate poverty in a country (6 Marks)

QUESTION 4

- a) Discuss **five** ways played by the private sector in eradicating poverty (5 Marks)
- b) Prof. Rostow, the American professor provided five economic growth stages a country needs to go through in order to achieve economic development, highlight the **five** stages (5 Marks)

QUESTION 5

- a) Highlight **four** ways a Christian should respond to the poor in the society according to the biblical teachings (4 Marks)
- b) Explain **six** ways the public and private sector can partner together to foster economic growth in Kenya (6 Marks)