



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY
SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
END-OF-SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY
LEADERSHIP
SEPTEMBER-DECEMBER 2022 TRIMESTER

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: BCSL 215

COURSE TITLE: CRIME & ENVIRONMENT

EXAM DATE: FRIDAY 9TH DECEMBER 2022

DURATION: 3 HOURS

TIME: 11:15am- 2:15pm

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- **Answer any TWO questions**
- *ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply*

Question 1

- a) Using relevant examples, differentiate between crime mapping and hot spot policing
(8mks)

- b) Using appropriate examples, describe any **four** theoretical perspectives used by criminologists to explain the relationship between the environment and criminal behavior in society (12mks)

Question 2

Basing your arguments on environmental criminology, explain why many governments fail in eliminating environmental crimes (20mks)

Question 3

- a) Some popular African cultures motivate individuals to commit crimes. Using appropriate examples, discuss any **FIVE** of these cultures (10mks)
- b) Citing appropriate examples, state and explain **FIVE** strategies the government can adopt to control crimes in the known **hot spots** and comment on their effectiveness (10mks)