



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2025/2026**

DECEMBER 2025

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

UNIT CODE: CDC218

UNIT TITLE: ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

EXAM DATE: TUESDAY 9TH DECEMBER 2025

DURATION: 2 HOURS

TIME: 11:00AM-1:00PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Write your **student number** on the answer booklet provided.
- Read all questions carefully before attempting.
- **Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions (60 Marks)**
- ALL other PAC University examination rules and regulations apply

Question One: Compulsory (30 Marks)

As the community officer in charge of the Digo fishing community project that is working to modernize the community's fishing equipment to better their livelihoods, discuss the following:

- a) Four activities you can initiate to ensure that the community members actively participate in the project. (8 Marks)
- b) Four participation methods you may employ to get members of the community to actively participate in the project. (8 Marks)
- c) Two Principles you can use for better mobilization of the project. (6 Marks)
- d) Four challenges you may encounter in the process of mobilizing the community for the project. (8 Marks)

Question Two (15 Marks)

- a) Identify any five projects where the Inner Resource Approach to community development would be the most appropriate to use. (5 Marks)
- b) For each project identified above, explain two reason why the External Agent approach is the most appropriate. (10 Marks)

Question Three (15 Marks)

- a) Using examples, discuss five reasons why a community mobilizer should seek to understand the power dynamics of a Community they plan to work with. (10 Marks)
- b) Explain five different types of resources that are needed in the project Management process. (5 Marks)

Question Four (15 arks)

- a) Using relevant examples, discuss any five threats to Group effectiveness. (10 Marks)
- b) Explore five reasons why accountability is a key component of community mobilization. (5 Marks)

Question Five (15 Marks)

- a) Using relevant examples, discuss any five important activities that need to accompany the pre-entry stage of the community organizing process. (10 Marks)
- b) Discuss five indicators that can be used to demonstrate that a just completed community development project was successfully implemented. (5 Marks)