



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

SEPTEMBER-DECEMBER 2018 SEMESTER

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: CDC416

COURSE TITLE: CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN AFRICA

EXAM DATE: THURSDAY 6TH DECEMBER 2018

DURATION: 3 HOURS

TIME: 2:00PM-5:00PM

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- Write your **STUDENT NUMBER** in the Answer Booklet given
- This examination script consists of **FOUR (4)** questions.
- Answer questions one and any other three.
- *ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply*

Question one. (30 marks)

- a) Highlight five obstacles of democracy in Africa. (5 Marks)
- b) Explain five key causes of conflict in Africa . (5 Marks)
- c) Examine five reasons that created interest among the Europeans countries to come and colonize Africa in the late 18th century. (5 Marks)
- d) Highlight five effects of climate change to humanity. (5 Marks)
- e) Discuss with relevant examples, five key development lessons Africa can learn from other economically developed countries of the world. (10 Marks)

Question two

- a) Examine five ways the private sector has advanced development in Africa (10 Marks)
- b) Highlight five ways governments in Africa can support the private sector (5 Marks)

Question Three

- a) Discuss five effects of conflicts to the African continent (10 Marks)
- b) Explore five solutions to the problem of conflict in Africa (5 Marks)

Question four

- a) Discuss five positive impacts of globalization to the developing economies (10 Marks)
- b) Discuss five disadvantages of globalization to developing countries (5 marks)