



PAC INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND SOCIAL STUDIES SEPTEMBER – DECEMBER 2024 ASSESSMENT

FORMATIVE ASSESSMENT

Qualification Code : 042106T4CRJ
Qualification : CRIMINAL JUSTICE
Code : SEC/OS/CJ/CC/04/6/A
Unit of Competency : KENYA BORDER LAW ENFORCEMENT

**TIME: 3 HOURS
2PM-5PM
10TH DECEMBER 2024**

INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATE:

- 1. Read all the instructions carefully before attempting the questions.*
- 2. This paper consists of two sections, A & B.*
- 3. You are allowed 3 Hours to Answer the questions.*
- 4. Marks for each question are indicated in brackets.*
- 5. Write your responses in the Separate Answer booklet provided.*
- 6. Do not write anything on this question paper.*

SECTION A: (40 MARKS)

Answer ALL questions in this section.

- 1) State the meaning of terrorism and give examples of terrorist groups.(4mks)
- 2) State **FOUR** effects that terrorism has on the nation and its citizens. (4 mks)
- 3) Differentiate meaning of a combatant and non-combatant. (4mks)
- 4) Briefly discuss how donor and financial support fuels the rise of terrorism.(4mks)
- 5) Name **FOUR** agencies that collaborate together to ensure border law is achieved.(4mks)
- 6) List **FOUR** prohibited exports within the nation. (4mks)
- 7) List **FOUR** land ports in Kenya. (4mks)
- 8) Highlight **FOUR** careers one venture into by the knowledge gained through studying Border Law. (4mks)
- 9) Name **FOUR** items to be declared upon arrival to the nation while traveling. (4mks)
- 10) State **FOUR** roles of frontline, coast watch and border protection units in Kenyan border protection.(4 mks)

SECTION B: (60 MARKS)

*Answer any **THREE** questions in this section.*

- 11) Discuss the Legal disputes and frameworks of border law disputes.(10 mks)
- b. As an enforcement officer, discuss the legal responsibilities that one is expected to perform in adherence to Kenya Border Law. (10 mks)
- 12) (a) Discuss the legal authority of Custom and Excise Act 2010 towards Kenya Revenue Authority.(10mks)
- (b) What are the major offences discussed in the Customs and Excise Act. (10mks)
- 13) (a) Explain the role of National police in border law enforcement. (10 mks)
- b. Discuss the role of department of Immigration in border law enforcement. (10mks)
- 14) (a) Categorize the border control ports into sea ports, land ports and air ports (10mks)
- (b) Border enforcement officers face several challenges while conducting their duties. Discuss the challenges. (10mks)