



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY
LEADERSHIP**

JANUARY-APRIL 2024 SEMESTER

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: BCSL 211

**COURSE TITLE: FUNDAMENTALS OF CRIMINAL
INVESTIGATIONS**

EXAM DATE:

DURATION: 3 HOURS

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- **Answer any TWO questions**
- *ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply*

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Briefly explain criminal investigations as a process that comprises three phases. (15 Marks)
- (b) Explain the difference between circumstantial evidence and associative evidence in a case of murder. (5 Marks)

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Citing relevant examples explain FIVE surveillance techniques in criminal investigations and their applicability in the fight against terrorism in Kenya. (15 Marks)
- (b) State and explain any FIVE characteristics an employ of Ethics and Anti-Corruption Commission should have (5 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

- (a) What is PEACE MODEL as a tool of interview in criminal investigations (5 Marks)
- (b) Kenya has several criminal investigation bureaus including the Directorate of Criminal Investigations, Ethics and Anti-Corruption Commission, Kenya Revenue Authority, Immigration Department among others. Explain any FIVE challenges that hinder these bureaus in the management of modern crimes in the country. (15 Marks)