



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR
OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

SEPT-DEC 2024

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: CDC 314

**COURSE TITLE: Non-Governmental Organization and Community
Development**

EXAM DATE:

DURATION: 3 HOURS

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- **Answer any TWO questions**
- *ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply*

Question one

- a) Consider an NGO facing criticism over a lack of transparency in its operations. As a member of the NGO's board, Discuss FIVE specific actions you would take to improve both accountability and transparency. **(10marks)**
- b) Imagine you are advising the board of an NGO that has recently experienced resource constraints. Propose FIVE strategies for managing these resources while aligning with the organization's sustainable development goals. **(10marks)**

Question two

- a) Describe FIVE historical and socio-political factors that have shaped Northern and Southern NGOs differently. **(10marks)**
- b) Reflect on the global development landscape and discuss FIVE roles of NGOs in supporting Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs). **(10marks)**

Question Three

- a) Describe FIVE ways how strategic networking with other organizations could help an NGO overcome specific operational challenges. **(10marks)**
- b) Compare the primary community engagement strategies of Northern NGOs with those of Southern NGOs. **(10marks)**