



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**END-OF-SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

MAY -AUGUST 2024

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: DCR 201

COURSE TITLE: INTELLIGENCE GATHERING & MANAGEMENT

EXAM DATE: WEDNESDAY 31st JULY 2024

DURATION: 3 HOURS

TIME: 6.00 PM-9:00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- Answer any TWO questions
- *ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply*

QUESTION ONE

- a) You are tasked with developing an intelligence-gathering strategy to address the rise in organized crime in Kenya. Describe any five components of your strategy and the methods you would use to ensure the security of the gathered intelligence (10 Marks).
- b) You are tasked with monitoring social media and other open sources for potential threats during a major national and international event.
 - i) Describe any three techniques you would use to gather and analyze the data (6 Marks).
 - ii) Discuss any two tools you would use to distinguish between credible threats and false alarms (4 Marks).

QUESTION TWO

- a) A large financial institution has experienced a series of cyber-attacks over the past three months. The attacks have targeted customer data and financial transactions. As part of the intelligence team, you are tasked with gathering and analyzing intelligence to prevent future attacks. Using this scenario discuss any five challenges of open-source intelligence gathering (10 Marks).
- b) Kenya has faced several terrorist attacks over the years, particularly from groups like Al-Shabaab. As an intelligence analyst for the Kenyan government, you are tasked with improving counterterrorism intelligence operations.
 - i) Describe at least three intelligence-gathering methods that can be effectively used to monitor and counter terrorist activities in Kenya (3 Marks).
 - ii) With reference to your responses in part (i) above, explain three ways you would integrate intelligence into a comprehensive counterterrorism strategy. (3 Marks)

- iii) Explain any four potential barriers you might face in gathering and analyzing intelligence in this context (4 Marks).

QUESTION THREE

- a) Discuss any five roles of Intelligence analysis in national security and law enforcement (10 Marks).
- b) Describe any five intelligence-gathering techniques (10 Marks).

THE END