



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS
IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

MAY-AUGUST 2023 TRIMESTER

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: CDC 416

COURSE TITLE: CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN AFRICA DEVELOPMENT

EXAM DATE:

DURATION: 3 HOURS

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS

- **Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.**
- **Answer any TWO questions**
- ***ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply***

Question One (20 Marks)

- a) Using relevant example, discuss five strategies African countries can adopt to eliminate poverty and achieve economic development in their countries (10 Marks)
- b) One way African countries can strengthen their democracies is through creation of independent institutions, explore five ways Kenya can strengthen the independence of its Anti-corruption body to enable it fight corruption fairly and freely (10 Marks)

Question Two (20 Marks)

- a) The country of Sudan has been experiencing internal conflicts in the recent past causing devastating effects to its citizen, explore five solutions the Africa union can initiate to end the conflict in Sudan. (10 Marks)
- b) Corruption is misuse of public office resources for private gain, using examples examine five ways corruption has disadvantaged the Kenyan citizens. (10 Marks)

Question Three (20 Marks)

- a) Examine, five ways the governments across Africa can create an enabling environment for the private sector to create more jobs for their citizens (10 Marks)
- b) Globalization has made it possible for interconnection of governments, people and business across the world. Discuss five negative effects globalization has had on the Government of Kenya. (10 Marks)