



**PAN AFRICAN CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2022/2023**

**THIRD TRIMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE
DEGREE OF DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT**

**CDC 314: NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION AND
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

Instructions:

- This exam script has **THREE** questions.
- Read all questions carefully before attempting.
- Answer **ANY TWO** questions (40 marks)

Question One

- a. With examples, explain any five functions of NGOs in developing countries (10 marks)
- b. Discuss any three sources for NGO funding while mentioning one disadvantage of each of the selected sources (6 marks)
- c. Explain any two funding challenges facing smaller NGOs in Africa (4 marks)

Question Two

- a. With reference to any three characteristics of NGOs, discuss the question “Does Al Shabaab qualify as an NGO?” (6 marks)
- b. Explain the two classifications of NGOs according to the World Bank typology (4 marks)
- c. Describe any two stages or generations of NGO evolution while singling out the services offered at each stage (4 marks)
- d. Explain any one strength of NGOs in the Global North versus those in the Global South (4 marks)
- e. Mention any two similarities between non-profit organizations (NPOs) and non-government organizations (NGOs) (2 marks)

Question One

- a. Explain any five challenges affecting the operation of NGOs in Africa (10 marks)
- b. Describe any one traditional theory that discredit the evolution of NGOs (5 marks)
- c. Describe any one new theory that supports the argument for operation of NGOs (5 marks)

END