



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

JANUARY-APRIL 2019 SEMESTER

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: CDC417

COURSE TITLE: DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE

EXAM DATE: MONDAY 15th APRIL 2019

DURATION: 3 HOURS

TIME: 9:00AM-12:00PM

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- Write your **STUDENT NUMBER** in the Answer Booklet given
- *Write clearly and legibly.*
- This paper consists of **five questions**.
- Answer Question 1 and any other **two** questions
- *ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply*

QUESTION ONE: COMPULSORY (30 MARKS)

- a) Outline five roles of a citizen in a democratic state (5 Marks)
- b) Exemplify five different forms of democracy that exist across the globe (5 Marks)
- c) Give five reasons why there is need to empower women in a democratic state (5 Marks)
- d) Explain five different types of corruption (5 Marks)
- e) With relevant examples, discuss five consequences of corruption to a country (10 Marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Reforming the public sector particularly in governance has provided a new direction of public sector management. Discuss five reasons why the government needs an effective management system (10 Marks)
- b) Explain five benefits of e-governance (5 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Parliaments are central to advancing strong systems of democratic governance, discuss five reasons why parliaments need strengthening (10 Marks)
- b) Identify, five different bodies that may contribute to strengthening of parliament in developing countries (5 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Discuss five functions of political parties (10 Marks)
- b) Give five principles that effectively guide the voting system (5 Marks)