



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

JANUARY – APRIL 2018 SEMESTER

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: CDC114

COURSE TITLE: HIV AND AIDS MANAGEMENT

EXAM DATE: FRIDAY 13TH APRIL 2018

TIME: 2:00PM-4:00PM

INSTRUCTIONS

- This examination script consists of **Five (5)** questions.
- Read all questions carefully before attempting.
- Write your **student number** on the answer booklet provided.
- Answer **Question 1** and any other **two** questions
- Question 1 carries 30 marks
- Question 2-5 carry 15 marks each

QUESTION ONE: COMPULSORY

- a) Differentiate the following terms (4 marks)
- (i) Stigma and discrimination
 - (ii) CD 4 count and Viral load
- b) Describe **three** methods being implemented by the Ministry of Health to prevent mother to child transmission of HIV/AIDS (6marks)
- c) Describe briefly **four** different types of VCT centres (4 marks)
- d) List any **six** rights of an HIV positive individual (6 marks)
- e) Kayla just graduated from the university and got employed, but was soon unwell and during the medical checkup she realizes she is HIV positive. Describe the various feelings and reactions Kayla is likely to go through with the diagnosis of her status. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Describe HIV/AIDS prevention and control strategies that are being used in Kenya (10 marks)
- b) Highlight **five** socio economic impacts of HIV towards development in Kenya (5 marks)

QUESTION THREE

You have been invited to speak to university students about the various factors that predispose university students to HIV. Using relevant examples discuss **five** factors that you would present on. (15 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

You are in charge of a HIV support group in your community, describe any **five** personal care advices that you may give the members of the support group during the world AIDS day celebration. (15 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Indicate **five** reasons why more women than men are infected with HIV/AIDS (5 marks)
- b) Discuss **five** benefits of home basedcare (5 marks)
- c) Describe **five** side effects of antiretroviral therapy drugs (5 marks)