



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY
LEADERSHIP**

JANUARY-APRIL 2024 TRIMESTER

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: BCSL 117

COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO PENOLOGY

EXAM DATE: TUESDAY 2024

DURATION: 3 HOURS

TIME: 8AM-11AM

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- **Answer any TWO questions**
- *ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply*

Question 1

- a) Citing applicable examples, explain any five reasons for offender rehabilitation in the contemporary society (10marks).
- b) With reference to the notable femicide cases in Kenya, explain any five goals of punishing these perpetrators (10marks).

Question 2

- a) Using relevant examples, describe any five roots of increased rates of recidivism in Kenya (10marks).
- b) The criminal justice system decisions of any country, affects juvenile and adult offenders differently. Citing examples, describe any five pointers of these variances (10mks).

Question 3

- a) Citing applicable examples, describe five special features of life in prison (10marks).
- b) Globally in the 21st century, sentencing policies and practices are shaped by a number of factors. Citing examples, describe any five (10mks).