



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR DIPLOMA IN
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND SOCIAL WORK**

MAY- AUGUST 2025 TRIMESTER

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: DCS109

COURSE TITLE: PEACE BUILDING AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION

EXAM DATE:

DURATION: 3 HOURS

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- **Answer any TWO questions.**
- *ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply*

QUESTION ONE

"Imagine a country in Africa where different ethnic groups live in the same area, but some groups feel left out by the government. There is also competition over land and water because of drought.

- a) Explain **Three** factors from this situation that could cause conflict. (6 Marks)
- b) Describe the type of Conflict between the ethnic groups (4 Marks)
- c) Using relevant examples, describe any **five** ways that can be used to manage this conflict. (10 Marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a. Using relevant examples, discuss any **five** roles the African Union (AU) played in brokering peace in the 2013–2020 South Sudan civil war. (10 Marks)
- b. Identifying **three** strengths and **one** limitation of its peacebuilding initiatives. (8 Marks)
- c. Suggest **two** improvements to the AU's mediation strategy, that could enhance its effectiveness in supporting post-conflict reconstruction in South Sudan. (2 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Identify any tool used to analyze the Kenyan 2007-2008 Post-election violence and discuss **three** root causes of the conflict. 10 Marks.
- b) Explain any **three** effects the Post – election violence played in the country. (6 Marks)
- c) Discuss two issues that could guide in analyzing the conflict mentioned in part a above. (4 Marks)