

**PAN AFRICAN CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2020/2021**

**FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR
OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

CDC 112: INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINOLOGY

Instructions:

Answer any two questions each question carries 20 marks each

Question one

- a) Discuss the relevance of any three criminological theories. (15 Marks)
- b) Explain how restorative justice impact the relationship between the victim and the offender.(5 marks)

Question two

- a) Discuss any two ways in which a society can contribute to criminality? (10 marks)
- b) Using a crime scenario of your choice describe the criminal justice process in Kenya (10 marks)

Question three

As a community practioners you are likely to encounter challenges while working with communities to implement primary and secondary interventions to crime. Identify and discuss any such five challenges (20 marks)

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CDC 115: INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNITY HEALTH

Instructions:

Answer any two questions each question carries 20 marks each

QUESTION ONE

- a) Describe the chain of infection for COVID 19. (15 marks)
- b) Explain any five COVID 19 host susceptibility factors (5 marks)

QUESTION TWO

Using relevant examples, discuss five health interventions that have been implemented by the Kenyan government to enhance the health of the population (20marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Using relevant examples explain any **Five** situations that may affect the health and well-being of residents of Mukuru kwa Njenga slums in Nairobi. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss how residents of Mukuru kwa Njenga may prevent the COVID 19 flu among their family members (10 marks)

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**CDC 216: TRAINING OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
FACILITATORS**

Instructions:

Answer any two questions each question carries 20 marks each

Question one

You have been invited to facilitate a training program for youths on entrepreneurial skills they need to have so as to start their own business. Describe how you would facilitate the training (20 marks)

Question two

Ujumbe consultant facilitated the review of the strategic plan for “Love a Child” NGO. The feedback from the NGO concerning the assignment was not satisfactory.

- a)Examine five factors that may have led to poor facilitation of the event. (10 marks)
- b)For each of the factors above explain how you would avoid the same in future. (5 marks)

Question three

- a) Discuss the importance of facilitation to a community based organization using any five relevant examples (10 marks)

- b) Explain the importance of Joharis window in adult training using any five relevant examples (10 marks)

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CDC 412: HR in COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

Instructions:

Answer any two questions each question carries 20 marks each

Question one

a) Employee motivation is the result of a person's attempt at fulfilling their needs. Using relevant examples discuss Maslow hierarchy of needs (15 marks)

b) Identify **five** reasons that may lead an employee to encounter disciplinary action. (5 marks)

Question two

Discuss **five** reasons why it would be important for HR managers to consider the Emotional intelligence (EI) of a prospective team leader in their organization. (20 marks)

Question three

a) According to Herzberg “money is a dissatisfying rather than a satisfying factor”. Discuss this statement in regard to high turnover of employees in NGO’s (10 marks)

b) As a HR manager carrying out performance appraisals of community facilitators in Daadab refugee camp explain **five** challenges you are likely to experience (10 marks)

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CDC 413: SMALL MEDIUM ENTERPRISE

Instructions:

Answer any two questions each question carries 20 marks each

Question one

- a) Explain **five** reasons why social entrepreneurship is important for businesses in modern times (15 marks)
- b) Identify any five social entrepreneurship initiatives in a community (5 marks)

Question two

- a) Explain five ways a business can increase its efficiency and productivity through technology (10 Marks)
- b) Discuss five challenges businesses are likely to encounter while embracing technology. (10 Marks)

Question three

- a) As a youth development officer describe the process of idea generation for youths seeking to start businesses (10 marks)
- b) Discuss five challenges encountered by SMEs in Kenya (10 marks)

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CDC 414: STRATEGIC PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT

Instructions:

Answer any two questions each question carries 20 marks each

Question one

Kenya Vision 2030 is the one of the country's strategic plan. Discuss challenges encountered during each of the following stages:

- a) Planning (7 marks)
- b) Implementation (7 marks)
- c) Midterm evaluation (6 marks)

Question two

You have been hired as the County lead strategist in your home county and together with county stakeholders you have conducted a SWOT analysis.

- a) What do you understand of the SWOT analysis exercise (4 marks)
- b) For your home county explain any four aspects for each of the item in the SWOT analysis. (16 marks)

Question three

Discuss **five** reasons why organization may fail in the implementation of their strategic plan (20 marks)