



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS
IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY LEADERSHIP**

MAY AUGUST 2025 TRIMESTER

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: BCSL 215

COURSE TITLE: CRIME & ENVIRONMENT

EXAM DATE: WEDNESDAY, JULY 2025

DURATION: 3 HOURS

TIME: 5:30 PM-8:30 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- Answer any **TWO** questions
- *ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply*

QUESTION ONE (20 MKS)

- a) Several factors trigger criminal activities in urban areas. Compared to many rural regions of Kenya, describe five reasons why Nairobi County is a hub for violent protests (10 marks).
- b) Citing relevant examples, explain any five challenges the Kenyan police encounter while preventing crimes in urban slums (10 marks).

QUESTION TWO (20 MKS)

- a) Describe with examples, any five strategies the Kenyan police can use to reduce election-related violence in rural Kenya (10 marks).
- b) Citing examples, explain any five indicators that the victims' nodal activities have contributed to their victimization (10 marks).

QUESTION THREE (20 MKS)

- a) With five examples for each, compare and contrast environmental crime problems faced by developed and developing countries. (10 marks).
- b) Using the broken windows theory of crime, describe any five signs of social decay in urban slums (10 marks).