



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR DIPLOMA IN
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND SOCIAL WORK**

MAY- AUGUST 2023 TRIMESTER

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

**COURSE CODE: DCS109 CONFLICT RESOLUTION AND PEACE
BUILDING**

COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

EXAM DATE: 2nd AUGUST 2023

DURATION: 3 HOURS

TIME: 11:15 AM- 2:15 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- **Answer any TWO questions**
- *ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply*

Question 1

The African Union has appointed you to be a mediator in Kenya, due to the rise of protest and violence happening currently in the country.

- a) As a mediator in this conflict, explain any **FIVE** root causes of conflict in Kenya. (10 marks)
- b) For the mediation process to be successful, explain **FIVE** conflict analysing tools that can be used to understand the conflict better. (10 marks)

Question 2

The 1994 Rwandan genocide was a conflict that had a great impact in the country and in the entire World at large.

- a) Citing relevant examples, explain **FIVE** destructive consequences of the conflict in the country.(10 marks)
- b) Explain **FIVE** roles the united nations played in Rwanda to facilitate peace building.(10 marks)

Question 3

You have been invited to a conference to speak on conflict and peace building.

- a) Using relevant examples, explain to your audience any **FIVE** types of conflict that are depicted in the society. (10 Marks)
- b) Identify **THREE** actors in a conflict. (6 marks)
- c) Explain to your audience **TWO** techniques that can be used to resolve a conflict. (4 marks)