



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY
LEADERSHIP**

SEPTEMBER-DECEMBER 2022 TRIMESTER

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: BCSL316/DCR 201

COURSE TITLE: INTELLIGENCE GATHERING & MANAGEMENT

EXAM DATE:

DURATION: 3 HOURS

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- **Answer any TWO questions**
- *ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply*

Question one

- (a) Explain 5 (FIVE) managerial and administrative measures that if the Kenyan government take, the Directorate of Criminal Investigations and National Intelligence Service will reach the Federal Bureau of Investigations (FBI) standards (10 Marks)
- (b) Briefly explain the terms Intelligence Gathering and Management and show how are related to crime prevention (10 Marks)

Question two

- (a) Explain FIVE psychological motivations of informants in intelligence gathering. (10 Marks)
- (b) Citing relevant examples explain FIVE interrogation techniques in intelligence gathering and management and their applicability in crime management in Kenya. (10 Marks)

Question three

- (a) Briefly explain SIX (6) steps an intelligence officer is expected to undertake for effective intelligence gathering and management process (12 Marks)
- (b) Explain any FOUR (4) types of crime analysis in intelligence gathering and management (8 Marks)