



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

MAY-AUGUST 2023

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: CDC317

COURSE TITLE: PARTICIPATORY METHODOLOGIES

EXAM DATE: AUGUST 2023

DURATION: 3 HOURS

TIME: 2:30PM-5:30PM

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- **Answer any TWO questions**
- *ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply*

Question one

- a) Analyze **Five** advantages of participatory approaches in challenging traditional top-down approaches Community Development **(10marks)**
- b) Describe **Five** roles of stakeholder engagement in the identification and selection of projects **(10marks)**

Question Two

- a) Specifically with regard to power dynamics, representation, and inclusivity, discuss **Five** challenges of implementation of participatory Approaches **(10marks)**
- b) Explain **five** ways that indicate early roots of participatory approaches and their significance in shaping effective Community Development Practices **(10marks)**

Question Three

- a) Explore **Five** key principles participatory approaches can be developed and customized to respect cultural customs, knowledge systems, and communication techniques. **(10marks)**
- b) Discuss **Five** challenges faced in implementing Participatory approaches citing potential solutions for each. **(10marks)**