



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY
SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
SEPTEMBER – DECEMBER 2017

CAMPUS: VALLEY ROAD

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: CDC314

COURSE TITLE: NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

EXAM DATE: MONDAY 4th DECEMBER 2017

TIME: 5.30PM-8.30PM

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read all questions carefully before attempting.
- Write your **student number** on the answer booklet provided.
- Answer **ALL** questions in **Section A** and **any other TWO** questions from **Section B**

SECTION A: Answer all questions (24 marks)

1. Outline six characteristics of a non- governmental organization (6 marks)
2. Discuss 3 requirements of community mobilization (6 marks)
3. Suppose you want to start a community based organization, briefly explain six components you would include in formulating its constitution (6marks)
4. Determine six qualities that you should have as a community development leader (6 marks)

SECTION B: Answer any two questions (36 marks)

QUESTION 5

- a. Discuss any five elements you should consider before fundraising (10marks)
- b. As a community developer what knowledge do you require to have, so that you can be successful in fundraising (8marks)

QUESTION 6

- a. Determine various challenges that prevent the success of a development organization in the community (10marks)
- b. Recommend various methods that can be used to offset challenges faced by development organization in the community (8 marks)

QUESTION 7

Power is the central concept in community empowerment which the NGOs operate in, in order to bring about community development.

- a. Explain four different types of power used by the NGO s' to facilitate community development (8marks)
- b. Identify and explain three perspectives of community empowerment (3 marks)
- c. Analyze seven reasons why the community need to be empowered (7 marks)

