



**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

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**CDC 111/ BCRM 1113/ DCS 102 Introduction to Sociology**

**Answer any two questions (40 MARKS)**

**Question One**

- a) Explain **five** ways a community developer would be instrumental in enhancing any five roles of social institutions. **(10 marks)**
- b) Describe any five socialization patterns. **(10marks)**

**Question Two**

- a) Explain any **five** causes of social mobility in developing countries today. **(10 marks)**
- b) Explain any five reasons why a society ranks categories of people in a hierarchy. **(10 marks)**

**Question Three**

- a) Citing examples, explain two primary roles deviance serves in creating social stability. **(10 marks)**
- b) Discuss any **five** problems associated with social class as a form of social stratification. **(10marks)**



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**CDC 113/ DCS 101 Introduction to Community development**

**Answer any two questions**

**(40 MARKS)**

**Question One**

- a) Giving examples, explain any **five** principles that would guide you in engaging your community in community development. **(10 marks)**
- b) Give any **five** reasons why communities in Africa remain poor despite interventions by the governments and NGOs. **(10 marks)**

**Question Two**

- a) Describe any **five** strategies you would use to attract community participation in projects. **(10 marks)**
- b) Research has shown that people will cluster themselves into three main categories on any issue that needs popular support on community development matters. Discuss this in relation to the three Cs Model. **(10 marks)**

**Question Three**

- a) Explain any **five** factors around which a community is formed. **(10 marks)**
- b) Citing examples for each, explain any **five** approaches to community development. **(10 marks)**



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**CDC 315 Research Methods**

**Answer any two questions.**

**(40 marks)**

**Question one**

- a) Explain any **five** strategies you would use to determine the sample size in a research on why there is low participation in community development initiatives by community members in Ayani in Kibera. **(10 marks)**
- b) Describe any **five** research designs that would be appropriate when collecting qualitative data from respondents during a research on their perceptions on bottom up approach to development. **(10 marks)**

**Question two**

- a) In the light of the specific sampling techniques, describe any **five** non-probability sampling techniques. **(10 marks)**
- b) Discuss the rationale behind engaging in research as a community developer. **(10 marks)**

**Question three**

- a) Imagine you have been asked to spearhead a research to assess the competence of social workforce in your village, describe steps you would follow. **(10 marks)**
- b) Give any **five** reasons why a researcher may get wrong findings after carrying out a study. **(10 marks)**



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**MCS 513 Project design, planning and Management**

**Answer any two questions (40 marks).**

**Question one**

- a. Provide a rationale for getting project ideas from the community. **(10 marks)**
- b. Explain **five** causes of conflicts in project management and provide a solution for each. **(10 marks)**

**Question two**

- a. Examine any **five** ways you would estimate the budget of a project. **(10 marks)**
- b. The management process by which we pursue goals includes planning, organizing, leading, and controlling. Discuss this in the light of project management. **(10 marks)**

**Question three**

- a. Discuss any **five** reasons for projects failure and provide a solution for each reason. **(10 marks)**
- b. Distinguish Project Evaluation and Review Technique (PERT) from Critical Path Model. **(10 marks)**



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**MCS 514 Social Protection Laws and Legal Framework**

**Answer any two questions.**

**(40 mark)**

**Question one**

- a. Inequalities between rich and poor, men and women, rural and urban populations, migrants and citizens, or those related to ethnicity, caste, religion, sexuality, disability and other markers of difference, are constituting high barriers for human rights and sustainable development everywhere. In the light of this, assess the future of social protection.

**(10 marks)**

- b. Critically evaluate the assertion that “*International development agencies have intervened in social policy formulation in Africa hence creating a fertile ground for pollination of policies.*”

**(10marks)**

**Question two**

Social protection is an indisputable success story of development policy and practice, especially in sub-Saharan Africa. Discuss.

**(20 marks)**

**Question three**

- a. Explain any **five** social protection policy issues Africa is grappling with. **(10 marks)**
- b. Explain **five** roles a community development practitioner would play in social protection legislation processes. **(10 marks)**

