



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY
END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR DIPLOMA IN
COUNSELING PSYCHOLOGY

MAY-AUGUST 2017

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: PSYCHOLOGY

COURSE CODE: COD103

COURSE TITLE: PSYCHODYNAMIC THEORIES

EXAM DATE: MONDAY 24TH JULY 2017

TIME: 2.00PM-5:00PM

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read all questions carefully before attempting.
- Write your **student number** on the answer booklet provided.
- Answer Question 1 in Section A and any Two Questions in Section B

SECTION A:

QUESTION 1.

- a. In Freud's Psychoanalytic theory
 - i. Describe the structure of personality development 6mks
 - ii. Explain the two levels of awareness 4mks
- b. Using examples, differentiate between
 - i. Catharsis and free association 4mks
 - ii. Inferiority complex and superiority complex 4mks
 - iii. Transference and Counter-transference 4mks
- c. In reference to object relations theory
 - i. Discuss what Melanie Klein termed as Phantasies 4mks
 - ii. Explain how "splitting" occur as described in object relations theory 4mks

Section B

QUESTION 2

- i. Discuss the five psychosexual stages of development 10mks
- ii. Using examples, describe what Freud termed as Fixation 5mks

QUESTION 3.

- i. Erick Erickson introduces the psychosocial stages of development, discuss any five of the stages 10mks
- ii. How can you use the first three stages to motivate the adolescents. 5mks

QUESTION 4

- i. Discuss the three general ways in which object relations theory differs from Freud's instinct theory 9mks
- ii. With use of examples explain your understanding on what Klein termed as an object 6mks

QUESTION 5

- i. Discuss any three ways in which birth order and with use of examples affect personality development 9mks
- ii. In what ways are these terms applicable in your lives
 - a) Inferiority feelings
 - b) Compensation
 - c) Superiority 6mks