



Conflict Transformation

DCO 302

Roysambu, Day

SECTION A: Compulsory

Question One

In the last two decades, several inter-country and within country conflicts have been witnessed globally. With examples, explain any FIVE sources of these conflicts and what can be done to transform the conflicts **(10 marks)**.

SECTION B: Answer any TWO questions in this section

Question Two

Assume you are part of a peace building team working to restore peace in Syria. Using examples, discuss any FIVE challenges you could possibly face as you lead the peace building process **(10 marks)**.

Question Three

Two clans in a remote village in North Rift Valley have been fighting over grazing fields. Experts have recommended that mediation would be the best way of addressing the conflict. Discuss why you would or would not utilize mediation as a method of dealing with the conflict between the two clans **(10 marks)**.

Question 4

Assume you are working with the United Nations as an expert in conflict transformation and you have been assigned to lead the team handling the conflict between Kenya and Somalia. Discuss how you would use the wheel of conflict to get to the root of the conflict **(10 marks)**.

Question 5

Conflict transformation is said to be both a linear and circular process. Discuss in detail what this means using the case of conflict that has been going on in South Sudan for the last many years. **(10 marks)**