



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY
SCHOOL OF BUSINESS, LEADERSHIP AND TECHNOLOGY
END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR COMMERCE

SEPTEMBER-DECEMBER 2025

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: BUSINESS

COURSE CODE: BCM301 | BUA4123

COURSE TITLE: TAXATION

EXAM DATE: TUESDAY 9TH DECEMBER 2025

TIME: 8:30AM-10:30AM

DURATION: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

- Write your **student number** on the answer booklet provided.
- Read all questions carefully before attempting.
- This examination script consists of **FIVE (5)** questions.
- **Answer question ONE and any other THREE questions**
- All other PAC University examination rules and regulations apply

QUESTION ONE

- a) Using relevant examples, explain any four factors affecting the taxable capacity of Kenyans (8marks)
- b) The budgeted profit for the year of Tint non-resident company is Ksh600,000. Its previous year's tax liability was ksh130,000. Determine:
 - i) The amount of tax payable at the beginning of the year (2mark)
 - ii) The amounts and dates the tax is payable (5marks)
 - iii) The consequences of non-payment (5marks)
- c) Describe how the following items are treated for taxation purposes:
 - i) Goods purchased and then sold by a firm (2marks)
 - ii) Interest on capital of partners in partnership (2marks)
 - iii) Dividends paid by private companies (2marks)
 - iv) Life insurance by an employee (2marks)
 - v) Renewal of 100 years lease of a company's premises (2marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Distinguish between impact of tax and incidence of tax using a relevant example in Kenya (4marks)
- b) Michael is an employee of Cher & Co. His pay as you earn (PAYE) is Ksh34,000 per month. Determine:
 - i) The date of remitting this tax (1mark)
 - ii) Compute the amount of penalty in case of late payment (2marks)
 - iii) Compute the amount of interest incase the tax is paid after three months (3marks)

QUESTION THREE

Tala, Tele and Titi are partners operating a wholesale shop in Eldolet. They share profits and losses in the ratio 2:2:1 respectively. During the year ended 31 January 2025, the partners reported a loss of Sh.8,325,000 after deducting the following:

	Sh.
Interest on capital:	
Tala	406,000
Tele	406,000
Titi	609,000
Motor vehicle running expenses	532,000
Office expenses	420,000
Water and electricity	238,000
Salaries and wages	3,689,000
Subscriptions to a trade association	224,000
Depreciation	960,000
Purchase of lorry	2,329,250

Additional information:

1. Office expenses included cost of office cabinet of Sh.192,500.
2. The partnership received Sh.910,000 being insurance recovery for stocks which were destroyed by fire in 2004. This was omitted in arriving at the reported loss above.

3. Motor vehicle running expenses included Sh.21,000 per month related to personal travel by the partners.
5. Salaries and wages included partners salaries as follows: Tala sh700,000, Tele sh735,000, Titi sh1,008,000.
7. The partners had other incomes as follows: Tata sh391,230, Tele sh831,600, Titi sh(495,000).
9. Capital allowances have been agreed with the Commissioner at Sh.906,000.

Determine:

- a) The adjusted partnership profit/loss for the year ended 31 January 2025 (4 marks)
- b) The taxable income for each partner (3 marks)
- c) The tax payable by each partner. (3 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Given below were the purchases and sales made by Cabro Limited during the month of December 2024.

December	1	Purchased 300 units at Sh.4,800 per unit
	1	Sold 32 units at sh.6,400 per unit
	5	Sold 60 units at Sh.6,900 per unit
	10	Sold 400 units at Sh.9,600 per unit
	20	Purchased 200 units at Sh.7,800 per unit
	25	Sold 60 units at sh.6,300 per unit
	31	Sold 100 units at Sh.7,000 per unit

There was no inventory at the beginning of the month but 100 units were in stock at the end of the month. The prices were inclusive of VAT at the standard rate of 16%.

Required:

Determine

- a) The Value Added Tax liability (7marks)
- b) The date of remitting Value Added Tax due (1 marks)
- c) The amount of penalties for late remitting of tax (2 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Jane is employed by Krips Ltd. During the year of income 2024, he presented to you the following information:

1. Mr. John earned a basic salary of sh.60,000 per month (P.A.Y.E Sh.16,000 per month)
2. He contributes 20% of his basic salary to an approved pension scheme.
3. He received an end of the year bonus payable to executive staff: sh.20,000
4. Jane is housed by his employer, in a house where the employer pays rent of Sh.5,000 per month. The house is fully furnished at a cost of sh250,000.
5. His employer pays on his behalf life insurance premium at sh.2,000 per month.
6. Interest received by Jane from Post Office Savings Bank during the year was Sh.12,000
7. Jane also own rental houses whose income was Sh.95,000 during the year.

Required:

- (a) Calculate the total taxable income for Jane for the year of income 2024 (6 marks)
- (b) Compute the tax liability of Jane (3 marks)
- (c) Comment on any information that you did not use in computation of Jane's taxable income (1mark)