



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

SEPTEMBER-DECEMBER 2018 SEMESTER

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: CDC314

COURSE TITLE: NGOs and COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

EXAM DATE: TUESDAY 4TH DECEMBER 2018

DURATION: 3 HOURS

TIME: 2:00PM-5:00PM

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- Write your **STUDENT NUMBER** in the Answer Booklet given
- **Answer question 1 and any other THREE questions**
- *Write clearly and legibly.*
- *ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply*

QUESTION ONE: Compulsory

- a) Examine **five** challenges of NGOs in community development in Kenya. **(5 marks)**
- b) Illustrate **five** available opportunities that are an indicator for the bright future of NGOs in Kenya. **(5 marks)**
- c) Non-governmental organizations (NGOs) are now recognized as key third sector actors on the landscapes of development, human rights, humanitarian action, environment, and many other areas of public action. Discuss. **(10 marks)**
- d) Discuss five impacts of non-governmental organizations (NGOs) in relation to social development with particular reference from your community. **(10 marks)**

QUESTION TWO

Explain **five** characteristics of Non-governmental organizations.

(10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Briefly explain the concept of Non-governmental organizations NGOs. **(5marks)**
- b) Outline five roles of a Community Developer in NGO. **(5 marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Outline **five** necessary requirements for establishing NGOs in Kenya. **(5 marks)**
- b) Highlight five reasons that led to the emergence of NGOs in Kenya. **(5 marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

Examine **five** functions that enable the board of an NGO to carry out its responsibilities effectively. **(10 marks)**