



**PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY**

**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF  
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**MAY-AUGUST 2024 TRIMESTER**

**CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU (ONLINE)**

**DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**UNIT CODE: CDC 314**

**UNIT TITLE: CDC 314 NGOS AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**Answer any two questions**

**Question One (20 Marks)**

- a) Citing examples, explain to community members, five benefits they would reap for attending networking events that you occasionally organize for them (10 Marks)
- b) Governments act in accordance with their national interest, using relevant examples discuss five Self-preservation interests Kenya would consider when deciding its course of action from a deed of aggression from Somalia (10 Marks)

**Question Two (20 Marks)**

- a) As the program director of World Vision working with communities in arid areas to help them become food secure, explore five mechanisms you would put in place to guarantee that the food security program is sustainable after its completion (10 Marks)
- b) Explore with examples five differences in the area of focus for NGOs in the global South as opposed to those from the global North (10 Marks)

**Question Three (20 Marks)**

- a) Using relevant examples from Kenya, discuss five reasons for poor relations between the government and the civil society organizations (10 Marks)
- b) Citing examples, discuss five methods you as a director of an NGO working for people living with disabilities would use to lobby for issues that affect them (10 Marks)