



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY
END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION
September – December 2020

CAMPUS: Online

DEPARTMENT: BTCL

COURSE CODE: BTCL3233

COURSE TITLE: PEACE AND CONFLICT STUDIES

EXAM DATE: Monday 21th December 2020

TIME: As advised by the office

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- Write your **STUDENT NUMBER** in the Answer Booklet given
- This paper has six questions
- Answer *all* questions in section A and *two* questions in section B

Section A: Answer all questions

1. Using examples, illustrate five theories associated with the existence of conflict in the society. (10 marks)
2. Discuss five peace building principles that can be applied in any peace building process. (10 marks)

Section B: Answer any TWO questions

3. Explain five main causes of conflict in communities. Use examples to illustrate your answers. (10 marks).
4. In the Old Testament, God is described as “The Lord of Hosts” as well as the “Prince of peace.”
 - a. Discuss how a peace maker can balance these two characteristics of God. (5 marks)
 - b. Argue how you would respond to anyone using the Bible to promote conflict between communities. (5 marks)
5. Giving examples, illustrate five effects of conflict and war in communities. (10 marks)
6. Imagine you are requested to address a group of community leaders whose community is constantly engaged in conflict with a neighbouring community. Explain five actions you would advise them to take. (10 marks)