



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR DIPLOMA IN
CRIMINOLOGY**

MAY AUGUST 2025 TRIMESTER

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: DCR 201

COURSE TITLE: INTELLIGENCE GATHERING & MANAGEMENT

EXAM DATE: THURSDAY, JULY 2025

DURATION: 3 HOURS

TIME: 5:30 PM-8:30 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- **Answer any TWO questions**
- *ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply*

QUESTION ONE (20 MKS)

- a) The famous 9/11 was attributed to a failure in intelligence collection and timely dissemination. Citing examples, explain any five consequences of failure in the intelligence process. (10 marks)
- b) “Leaked intelligence file indicates top leaders knew of ‘increasing threat of terrorism’ in Kenya days before the Westgate Mall assault”. Citing examples, describe any five lessons law enforcement has learned from such incidents. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MKS)

- a) Citing appropriate examples, explain any five importance of tasking in the intelligence cycle and how it ensures that intelligence collection efforts are focused and effective. (10 marks)
- b) With relevant examples, describe any five challenges intelligence units encounter when managing and disseminating intelligence to a wide range of stakeholders. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MKS)

- a) Imagine you are the head of an intelligence unit tasked with gathering information on a potential terrorist threat in Kenya. Citing examples,
 - i. Describe any five first steps you would take. (10 marks)
 - ii. Outline any five kinds of intelligence you would need. (5 marks)
- b) Citing examples, describe any five ways Kenya’s intelligence units have used intelligence information to protect high-profile individuals. (5 marks)